

This is a digital copy of a book that was preserved for generations on library shelves before it was carefully scanned by Google as part of a project to make the world's books discoverable online.

It has survived long enough for the copyright to expire and the book to enter the public domain. A public domain book is one that was never subject to copyright or whose legal copyright term has expired. Whether a book is in the public domain may vary country to country. Public domain books are our gateways to the past, representing a wealth of history, culture and knowledge that's often difficult to discover.

Marks, notations and other marginalia present in the original volume will appear in this file - a reminder of this book's long journey from the publisher to a library and finally to you.

Usage guidelines

Google is proud to partner with libraries to digitize public domain materials and make them widely accessible. Public domain books belong to the public and we are merely their custodians. Nevertheless, this work is expensive, so in order to keep providing this resource, we have taken steps to prevent abuse by commercial parties, including placing technical restrictions on automated querying.

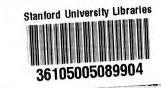
We also ask that you:

- + *Make non-commercial use of the files* We designed Google Book Search for use by individuals, and we request that you use these files for personal, non-commercial purposes.
- + Refrain from automated querying Do not send automated queries of any sort to Google's system: If you are conducting research on machine translation, optical character recognition or other areas where access to a large amount of text is helpful, please contact us. We encourage the use of public domain materials for these purposes and may be able to help.
- + *Maintain attribution* The Google "watermark" you see on each file is essential for informing people about this project and helping them find additional materials through Google Book Search. Please do not remove it.
- + *Keep it legal* Whatever your use, remember that you are responsible for ensuring that what you are doing is legal. Do not assume that just because we believe a book is in the public domain for users in the United States, that the work is also in the public domain for users in other countries. Whether a book is still in copyright varies from country to country, and we can't offer guidance on whether any specific use of any specific book is allowed. Please do not assume that a book's appearance in Google Book Search means it can be used in any manner anywhere in the world. Copyright infringement liability can be quite severe.

About Google Book Search

Google's mission is to organize the world's information and to make it universally accessible and useful. Google Book Search helps readers discover the world's books while helping authors and publishers reach new audiences. You can search through the full text of this book on the web at http://books.google.com/

HV1796 C22 I53 1918/ 1919-1919/ 1920 CUB



_airty-Fifth/

Annual Reports

OF THE

Industrial Home for the Adult Blind

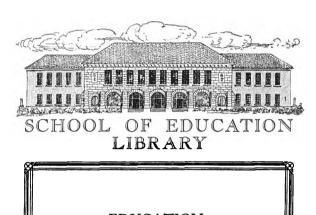
OF THE

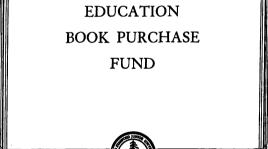
State of California

1918-1919 1919-1920



CALIFORNIA STATE PRINTING OFFICE SACRAMENTO, 1921





STANFORD UNIVERSITY
LIBRARIES



EDUCATION
BOOK PURCHASE
FUND

STANFORD UNIVERSITY
LIBRARIES



Thirty-Fourth and Thirty-Fifth Annual Reports

OF THE

Industrial Home for the Adult Blind

OF THE

State of California

1918-1919 1919-1920



CALIFORNIA STATE PRINTING OFFICE J. M. CREMIN, SUPERINTENDENT SACRAMENTO, 1921

7931

(H

BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

JOHN P. IRISH, President Oakland
GEO. E. RANDOLPH, Vice PresidentOakland
W. H. SPAULDING Oakland
WALTER B. BAKEWELL Oakland
DR. C. D. GILMAN Oakland
OFFICERS OF THE HOME.
DOUGLAS KEITHSuperintendent
GEO. S. MEREDITHSecretary
A. F. MAINE, M. D

REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT.

Hon. WILLIAM D. STEPHENS,

Governor of California.

Sir: The Board of Directors of the Industrial Home for the Adult Blind presents the financial and industrial report of that institution for the biennium ending June 30, 1920.

The Home continues to fulfill the object for which it was founded in maintaining the open door of hope for the men and women of the state who have suffered the capital misfortune of blindness in adult age. It strands them between a past whose activities forever cease and a future in which experience is no guide.

In dealing with them the state must note the difference between them and that less numerous class of defectives, the deaf mutes. The latter class find their condition to but little impair their self-supporting capacity. Practically every trade and handicraft is open to their entry and their earning capacity is normal.

But the adult blind are limited to a very narrow range of industrial activities. They must learn a new trade, handicapped by blindness and at an age when coordination of hand and brain is impaired.

Very few attempt a change in handicrafts when in possession of all their senses. But this must be done by all the adult blind, and this institution is to supply them with the facilities for making the radical change in their lives and activities required by their loss of sight.

The financial and industrial report in the appendix shows how well this institution is serving the humane purpose for which it was founded. The blind inmates are paid higher wages than in any similar institution in the world and their skill is such that their products find a ready and increasing sale in the open market in competition with the products of shops run by full sighted workmen.

But the financial and industrial report does not tell the whole story, because it cannot be told. The light of happiness that shines in this dark world wherein live the blind, is ineffable and not physical. It is a torch lighted when the blind find honest and useful manual occupation, by which they can earn and eat the bread of independence. Work keeps them in fellowship with the great world in which they move but see not. The state supports many institutions, punitive, eleemosynary, reformatory and curative, but this is the only one in which the state promotes human happiness in the lives of the afflicted, who otherwise would not only walk in darkness but in the keenest of unhappiness.

This mission of the Home should impress the state with its duty to those who in darkness knock at the door, but cannot come in because the institution is crowded to its capacity. A new dormitory is badly needed. Without it the long waiting list of worthy blind must wait in vain.

The cost of such a building is trifling compared with the demands of other institutions that have not a function as high and as necessary as this. There are waiting soldiers who lost their sight in the service of their country, and many men and women whose pursuit of happiness has ceased by reason of blindness, and can be renewed only when the doors of this Home open to them. So, I beg to assure the legislature that no act can secure stronger approval of the taxpayers than an appropriation for another dormitory for the Home of the Adult Blind.

JNO. P. IRISH, President of the Board of Directors.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this fourth day of December, 1920.

(SEAL)

Howard J. Peirsol, Notary Public in and for the County of Alameda, State of California.

ATTENDING PHYSICIAN'S REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1919.

To the Honorable Board of Directors of the Industrial Home for the Adult Blind.

GENTLEMEN: I have the honor to submit to you my third annual report ending June 30, 1919.

The general health of the inmates has been very good during the year.

During the past year we have admitted:

Males Females	
Total	. 11
Nationalities.	
American	
English	
Swedish	
Total	11
Causes.	
Accident	
Broken retina	
Brain tumor	
Blood clot at base of the optic nerve	
Eve strain	
Eyes affected since birth	
Glaucoma	1
Uncertain	1
Total	11
Deaths.	
Acute cardiac dilation	
Chronic catarrhal bronchitis	
Consumption	1
Total	3

Respectfully submitted.

A. F. MAINE, Physician,

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1919.

To the Board of Directors,
Industrial Home for the Adult Blind.

GENTLEMEN: In compliance with the provisions of the act governing this Home, I herewith submit to you my report of the affairs and conditions of the institution for the year ending June 30, 1919.

Reference to the financial report hereto appended will show that the total expenditure for salaries and support during the year under review was \$44,959.93, and that the monthly average of inmates actually in residence was 135. The per capita cost per inmate was therefore \$333.03. For groceries and provisions there was expended \$17,098.94. This gives us a per capita cost of \$126.65 a year, \$2.43 a week, and 34\frac{3}{4} cents a day for food.

The number of employes being 26, the total population was 161. The average cost for food for this number was \$106.20 for the year.

It will be noted that the sum of \$7,030.70 belonging to the Adult Blind Fund was used for the maintenance of the Home. This was necessary owing to the depletion of the state appropriations for salaries and support.

Examination of the statement of the "Adult Blind Fund" under which the shops operate shows that the receipts for the year were \$62,797.20, and expenditures \$53,189.22. Out of this sum \$11,233.31 was paid in wages; \$1,956.70 only going to sighted employes, while \$9,276.61 was paid in wages to inmates for work in the shops.

The receipts show an increase of 25 per cent over the previous year and 76 per cent over the year ending June 30, 1917.

For the current biennial period the following appropriations were made:

Salaries	\$35,000	00
Support		
Repairs and improvements	4,500	00

Owing to the many pressing needs the Legislature failed to pass the appropriation of \$90,000 for a new building and heating plant. This has militated against the expansion of work in the interest of the blind of the state. The institution is crowded, and there are many applications for admission on file. It is also impossible to further expand the industrial features unless more room is provided. In very meager quarters we have opened a basket shop and have procured a loom for weaving rugs. This department provides work for some twelve inmates.

With the appropriation of \$4,500 for improvements the capacity of the warehouse has been doubled, the incinerator has been rebuilt, and plans for improving the water supply completed. The latter plant is now functioning satisfactorily and we apparently have an ample supply of water from the tunnels for all purposes.

At the last session of the Legislature an addition was made to the code affecting this institution giving power to the Board of Directors to appoint teachers to work among the blind in the state who are not inmates of the Home. However, no appropriation was made for carrying on the work. It was hoped that the profits of the industries of the Home could be used for that purpose but these profits have been used during the year to make up the deficit in the appropriation for maintenance of the Home. It would appear, owing to continued rise in price of commodities, that these profits will again be requisitioned at the end of the current year to make up the deficiency in appropriations.

On behalf of the inmates, as well as the management, I extend thanks to those many good people who have, by reading and entertainment, contributed so much to the happiness of those in the Home.

In closing I wish to thank the Directors for their kindly interest and advice in all matters pertaining to the management of the Home and to thank the officers and employees who have so willingly cooperated in the work that is before us.

Respectfully submitted.

Douglas Keith, Superintendent.

Statement of Expenditures for Year Ending June 30, 1919. Salaries.

70			
1918—			
July	\$1,418	20	
August			
September		50	
October	1,411		
November	1,385		
December	1,388	25	
1919			
January	1,379	00	
February	1,400	00	
March	1,422	25	
April	1,406	05	
May			
June	1,445	49	
Total		\$16,902	30
Paid out of appropriation for salaries \$15,165 70 Paid out of Adult Blind Fund 1,736 60	,		

\$16,902 30

2-7931

4040	Groceries and Provisions.	
1918—		
	\$1,650 43	
August	1,143 58	
September	1,061 85	
October	1,718 48	
November	1,150 83	
	1,046 23	
1919—		
January	1,911 91	
February	1,199 92	
March	1,395 24	
April	2,025 64	
May	1,455 32	
June	1,339 51	
Total		17.008.04
		11,000 94
1918	Fuel, Light and Water.	
July	970 00	
August	272 89	
September	249 78	
October	514 21	
	487 <u>22</u>	
December	416 73	
1919—		
January	550 90	
February	386 31	
March	401 25	
April	284 61	
May	247 68	
June	227 32	
Total		4.419 74
		-,
		-,-1 u 11
1918—	Furniture and Equipment.	-,20 11
1918— July	Furniture and Equipment.	-,-20 11
1918— JulyAugust	Furniture and Equipment\$292 63	-,-20 (1
1918— July August September	Furniture and Equipment\$292 63149 65167 19	-,-20 11
1918— July August September October	Furniture and Equipment	-,-20 11
1918— July August September October November	Furniture and Equipment	-,- 20 (1
1918— July August September October November December	Furniture and Equipment	-,
July August September October November December	Furniture and Equipment	-,
July	Furniture and Equipment	-,
1918— July August September October November December 1919— January February	Furniture and Equipment.	-,
July	Furniture and Equipment.	-,
July	Furniture and Equipment.	7,220 11
July	Furniture and Equipment	7,220 11
July	Furniture and Equipment.	7,220 11
July	Furniture and Equipment	
July	Furniture and Equipment.	
July	Furniture and Equipment. \$292 63 149 65 167 19 82 72 1 50 315 28 235 00 78 26 108 91 88 30 none 20 07 Maintenance of Buildings and Grounds. \$102 10	
July	Furniture and Equipment.	
July	Furniture and Equipment. \$292 63 149 65 167 19 82 72 1 50 315 28	
July	Furniture and Equipment.	
July	Furniture and Equipment. \$292 63 149 65 167 19 82 72 1 50 315 28 235 00 78 26 108 91 88 30 none 20 07 Maintenance of Buildings and Grounds. \$6 15 90 26 90 53 91 80	
July	Furniture and Equipment.	
July	Furniture and Equipment. \$292 63 149 65 167 19 82 72 1 50 315 28 235 00 78 26 108 91 88 30 none 20 07 Maintenance of Buildings and Grounds. \$20 07 Maintenance of Buildings and Grounds. \$102 10 \$6 15 90 26 90 53 91 80 172 28	
July	Furniture and Equipment.	
July	### Furniture and Equipment. \$292 63	
July	### Furniture and Equipment. \$292 63	
July	### Furniture and Equipment. \$292 63	
July	### Furniture and Equipment. \$292 63	
July	### Furniture and Equipment. \$292 63	
July	Furniture and Equipment. \$292 63 149 65 167 19 82 72 1 50 315 28 235 00 78 26 108 91 88 30 none 20 07 Maintenance of Buildings and Grounds. \$6 15 90 26 90 53 91 80 172 28 93 93 172 28	

THIRTY-FOURTH ANNUAL REPORT.

Laundry.

Laundry.				
1918—				
July	\$200	00		
August	200	00		
September	294	60		
October	250			
November	254			
December	25 0	00		
1919—				
	oe0	ω.		
January	$\frac{250}{253}$			
February	400			
MarchApril	250			
May	260			
June	250			
очие	200			
Total			\$3,112	2 65
Drugs.				
1918—				
July	\$ 2	35		
August				
September	3	20		
October	36	08		
November	10	58		
December	nc	one		
1919—				
January	60	04		
February	18	31		
March	14	64		
April	25	62		
May	no	ne		
June	3	40		
Total			195	93
Miscellaneous.				
1918				
July	\$ 56	49		
August		33		
September	26	35		
October			•	
November				
December	42	82		
1919				
January	36 '	79		
February	30 3	51		
March	197 '	70		
April	36 (01		
May	70 '	74		
June	44 2	21		
. —		-		
Total			\$658	
Total expenditure for support		_		
Paid by appropriation for support		- \$	19,999	15
Paid by emergency fund			2,764	
Paid by Adult Blind Fund		_	5,294	
in the second				
		\$	28,057	લ્લ

Expenditures, Adult Blind Fund, Shops Account.

Salaries and Wages.

1918—			
July	\$ 901	90	
Angust	1,010	86	
Sentember	754		
October	790	70	* 4
November	858	05	
December	918	90	
1919			
	1045	^^	
February March	1019		
March	1065		
April	953		
May			
June	911	60	
Total			\$11,233 31
Materials and Supplies.			. "9
1918—			
July	1.415	95	
August	746		
September	638		
October	7,276		
November	17,630		
December			
	3,272	73	
1919—			
January	435	85	
February	6,450	79	
March	362	80	
April	2,787		
May	312		
June	625		
Total			41,955 91
Total expenditures		_ \$	53,189 22
		:	
Receipts and Collections. Adult Blind Fund, for the Year E	nding	Jur	e 30, 1919.
1918—	·		
July	\$4 717	Q1	
August	5,559		
September	6,294		
October	3,154		
210,10			
December	4,675	01	
1919—			*
January	6,226		
February	4,901	46	
March		41	
April		83	
May	5,463	91	
June	5,695	00	
Total			\$62,797 20
Total receipts			969 707 60
Total rocción			φυ <i>4</i> , (9' 20

THIRTY-FOURTH ANNUAL REPORT.

Inventory of Raw Material on Hand June 30, 1919.

Bamboo, split	1,662 lbs.	.061	\$103 85
Bands, broom, 62 in.		19.00	19 00
Bands, broom, 7 in		22.00	242 00
Bands, broom, 72 in		23.25	23 25
Brimstone		.05	8 75
Bluestone		.14	2 10
Brush caps, nickle		.72	3 60
Brush caps, nickle		.40	12 00
Brush rods		25.00	25 00
Burlap		.102	153 00
Dextrine		.13	2 73
Ove. aniline		9.00	6 75
Gum arabic		.60	1 50
Handles, maple		29.85	135 82
Handles, parlor fir		30.50	1,079 70
I andles, toy		25.00	72 50
landles, warehouse fir		30.50	505 54
ocks, broom		.85	104 55
ails, box	300 lbs.	5.40	16 20
ails, No. 14, 3 in.	100 lbs.	6.10	6 10
ope	50 lbs.	25.24	12 62
ope, 3 ply sisal	100 lbs.	24.50	
wine, B. C. No. 18	67 lbs.	.405	24 50 27 14
wine, B. C. No. 36, 8 oz	42 lbs.	.395	
wine, pink brush	6 lbs.	44.5	16 59
wine, green	143 lbs.	.92	5 52
wine, gray flax	50 lbs.	.92 .60	131 56
wine, red	6 lbs.		30 00
wine, red	402 lbs.	.94	5 64
wine, gray, B. C. No. 12-	39 lbs.	.365	377 88
otton flannel, red	43½ yds.	.125	14 24
elvet, green	92½ yds.		5 44
elvet, red	15½ yds.	.375	34 68
elvet, purple	5 yds.	.375	5 81
/ire, galvanized, No. 18	264 lbs.	.375 9.30	1 88
Vire, galvanized, No. 19	228 lbs.		24 55
Vire, galvanized, No. 20	408 lbs.	8,55	19 49
Vire, tin, No. 20	48 lbs.	8.65	35 29
Vire, tin, No. 21	444 lbs.	10.80	5 18
room corn, California prepared	25,810 lbs.	9.25	41 07
room corn, eastern prepared	1,200 lbs.	300.00	3,871 50
room corn, eastern	20,415 lbs.	300.00	180 00
room corn, California	21,280 lbs.	175.00	1,788 93
ane, common binding	38.600 ft.	250.00	2,660 00
ane, medium	14,000 ft.	1.00	38 00
ane, narrow medium	84,000 ft.	1.00	14 00
ane, fine	69,000 ft.	.875	73 50
ane, fine fine	42,060 ft.	.8493	58 60
ane, superfine		.7276	30 56
vine, seine	13,000 ft.	.7385	9 60
ord, Macrome	10 lbs.	.813	8 13
ed, split	70 lbs. 65 lbs.	.165	11 55
eed, No. 4		.512	33 28
ed, No. 6	39 lbs.	.462	18 02
ed, No. 12	103 lbs.	.442	45 53
ass, braided	12 lbs.	.382	4 58
ito oil, Aristo	59 lbs.	.382	22 54
		.39	7 41
	19 gals.	PACE TO THE RESERVE T	1 41
asoline Total	19 gals. 144 gals.	.195	28 08

Names of Inmates Present During the Year Ending June 30, 1919.

Name	Date of admission	Age when admitted	Nativity
1. Ackerman, A. C.	June 30, 1916	43	California.
2. Allen, W. E	June 15, 1910	19	California.
3. Anderson, Peter	Mar. 4, 1918	31	Denmark,
4. Bautista, U	May 30, 1909	44	Mexico.
6. Beetschen, Lydia	May 31, 1917	38	Iowa.
7. Behan, P. M.	July 20, 1917	29	Iowa,
8. Berta, C.*	Mar. 23, 1898 Nov. 3, 1917	34	Ireland.
9. Bowles, Jessa	Oct. 10, 1913	28	California.
10. Boyle, W. H.	April 17, 1913	26 51	California.
11. Buskirk, E	May 6, 1905	34	New York. Indiana.
12. Carr, Thomas	June 9, 1905	50	Ireland.
13. Cinega, Isabella	Feb. 9, 1890	29	California.
14. Clifford, Margaret A	Oct. 25, 1898	25	California.
15. Coffey, J	Dec. 1, 1890	29	California.
16. Coleman, E.	Aug. 13, 1907	20	Wisconsin.
17. Cooksey, Sam	Nov. 23, 1918	35	Tennessee.
18. Crum, C. N.	June 6, 1913	47	Kansas.
19. De Bock, J.	Mar. 17, 1919	48	Wisconsin.
20. de la Rosa. Rachael 21. Delgardo, M	Nov. 30, 1914	52	Mexico.
22. Denlis, Mrs. C. C.	July 7, 1917	41	Porto Rico.
23. Denlis, L. M	June 3, 1914	53	Iowa.
24. De Witt, E	Dec. 30, 1904	19	California.
25. Dodge, Fred	Oct. 27, 1907	32	New York.
26. Dominic, Leon	Feb. 23, 1908 Nov. 10, 1908	28	California.
27. Dowdell, Viola	Mar. 16, 1903	58	Colombia, S. A.
8. Drew, Ella	Oct. 13, 1915	37	Virginia.
9. Dunbar, A. W.	Mar. 30, 1916	51	Ireland.
30. Edgar, Bessie	Aug. 3, 1916	51 47	Ohio.
31. Ellsworth, E. S	June 11, 1915	69	Arizona.
32. Emerson, H. H	Oct. 6, 1915	68	Massachusetts. Missouri
33. Esgate, E. S.*	April 22, 1917	22	California.
34. Field, Alice	June 12, 1895	25	Maine.
35. Flannigan, W.	Dec. 9, 1896	35	New York.
36. Foster, Mrs. M. K.	Sept. 29, 1916	62	Iowa.
37. Fryberg, Miss Sarah	June 25, 1904	27	Germany.
38. Gibbons, A	April 8, 1910	39	Missouri,
40. Gittoe, Helen	May 22, 1907	52	California.
41. Gittoe, R. H	May 23, 1890 Feb. 21, 1915	23	Germany.
42. Gomez, J. F	Dec. 23, 1915	50	New York.
3. Gonzolves, F.	July 14, 1903	48 18	Mexico.
44. Grant, D. S.*	April 4, 1906	18 19	California.
44. Grant, D. S.*	Dec. 23, 1913	52	Michigan.
46. Guthrie, E. M	Dec. 14, 1916	59	California.
47, Hall, W. T.	Nov. 29, 1915	41	Michigan. Sweden
48. Hannah, Lizzie	Sept. 7, 1887	41	England.
49. Hansen, H	Nov. 10, 1908	66	Denmark.
O. Hoban, P.	Sept. 22, 1893	44	Ireland.
51. Hogan, M	Dec. 11. 1910	72	Ireland.
2. Holdori, Geo.	Feb. 22, 1915	38	Indiana.
53. Howe, Pauline54. Husa, Rose	Feb. 2, 1889	29	California.
55. Hussey, R. E	Feb. 3, 1915 Sept. 30, 1915	30	Nebraska.
56. Johnson, Regina	Nov. 12, 1912	43	California.
57. Kane, Dominic	April 25, 1910	37 27	California.
88. Kantz, W. F	Aug. 23, 1917	27 62	California.
59. Kantz, Mrs	Oct. 7, 1891	02 22	Ohio.
60. King, Frank	June 13, 1890	22 17	California.
61. Krasky, D	June 16, 1890	18	Massachusetts.
62. Kuhle, J. H.†	Dec. 5, 1911	61	Minnesota.
63. Lang, W.	Oct. 23, 1911	56	Pennsylvania. Canada.
			∵αщαца.
64. Leon, J.*65. Licon, M. L	May 20, 1912	44	Ohio.

Names of Inmates Present During the Year Ending June 30, 1919—Continued.

Name	Date of admission	Age when admitted	Nativity
63. Liggins, S. A	Sept. 30, 1915	50	Illinois.
67 Luddy T	May 7, 1910	44	California.
69 Marks Colie	April 11, 1911	45	California. Sweden.
69 Martin Charles	Sept. 3, 1903	44 26	New York.
70. Martin, Clem	Mar. 22, 1888 Dec. 16, 1899	35	Virginia.
71. Matlock, Eliza	April 28, 1913	48	Tennessee.
72. Maxwell, H. H	June 30, 1911	56	Indiana.
73. McCabe, Mone	Nov. 25, 1914	60	Nova Scotia.
We McDoneld Alex *	Feb. 3, 1915	34	England.
76 McDoneld J	July 12, 1906	37	Ireland.
Mr MoVennie Geo	Feb. 5, 1917	48	Scotland.
70 Millor T E *	Feb. 27, 1919	38	Illinois.
mo Millon M	June 6, 1913	55	Austria.
	July 10, 1918	39	California. California.
80. Miler, W. R	April 21, 1914	46 34	California.
82. Moeckel, H	July 13, 1902 Dec. 8, 1904	41	California.
	Dec. 8, 1904 Mar. 14, 1912	53	Texas.
Of Manager Mrs 1.	Aug. 9, 1909	48	California,
85. Morrison, Margaret	Oct. 16, 1918	61	England.
86. Morrison, Minnie	Nov. 11, 1899	27	New York.
88. Murphey, Maud A.	June 9, 1915	22	California.
On Meanwiolt W A	Oct. 20, 1913	48	Germany.
on Mailon A T	April 4, 1919	31	Mississippi.
	Nov. 2, 1902	21	Illinois.
00 M-11-on N D	July 28, 1903	31	Sweden.
	July 15, 1918	33	Sweden.
Of Molon It	May 18, 1902	48	Ireland.
0= 0=th T	Sept. 2, 1895	37.	California. Missouri.
22 D.14 A C	Oct. 26, 1917	49 4 6	California.
or Darker Fligo	Aug. 30, 1893	31	California.
on Dawlson I	June 5, 1919 Dec. 20, 1905	45	England.
99. Pascoe, J. N	Aug. 22, 1904	45	Sweden.
100. Paulsen, J	Nov. 24, 1910	27	Norway.
mi ini	Feb. 14, 1911	20	California.
	June 1, 1899	40	Kansas.
	April 28, 1913	39	Missouri,
	Oct. 27, 1913	37	Missouri.
	July 9, 1908	39	Ireland.
	Mar. 20, 1907	29 29	California. Minnesota.
	Aug. 15, 1916 Sept. 26, 1917	29 47	Missouri.
	April 26, 1896	19	Mississippi.
110. Richville, G 111. Ridderhoff, Johanna	Feb. 20, 1913	63	Netherlands.
111. Riddernon, Johanna	Jan. 28, 1917	21	California.
	Nov. 10, 1916	82	Germany.
att Cameon Caroline I. t	April 3, 1918	32	England.
are Caballar C F G*	June 18, 1917	28	California.
	June 30, 1910	60	Ohio.
T	April 27, 1885	42	Ireland.
117. Sexton, 3	April 29, 1893	44	Pennsylvania.
119. Shaw, C. W	April 24, 1914	47 21	Michigan. Ireland.
	Oct. 7, 1915	37	California.
121. Silva, Margaret T.	May 15, 1917 Oct. 10, 1918	59	Missouri.
122. Skaggs, Mary E.	Mai. 15, 1915	61	California.
123. Smith Mrs. C	Sept. 11, 1916	51	Missouri.
and Could Take T	Nov. 11, 1915	71	Germany.
	April 30, 1919	42	Texas.
	July 16, 1914	60	Scotland.
100 Cmith W H I	Sept. 5, 1901	59	New York.
100 Cnoronge .196	May 17, 1918	36	Turkey.
130. Staggs, Wm	Nov. 1, 1888	23	California.
130. Staggs, Mrs		54	California,

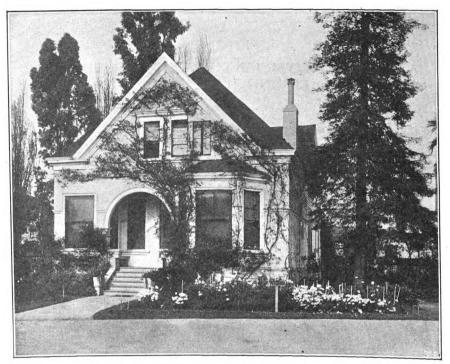
Names of Inmates Present During the Year Ending June 30, 1919-Continued.

Name	Date of admission	Age when admitted	Nativity
132. Stanton, C. S	Sept. 2, 1911	46	New York
133. Stevens, H. J	Nov. 3, 1917	42	Maine.
134. Stevenson, A. J.	Sept. 19, 1918	60	Massachusetts.
35. Stoddard, F. C	Jan. 15, 1912	62	New York.
36. Svillicich, V	Sept. 15, 1908	47	Amatria
37. Taylor, E. B	June 9, 1892	45	Maine
38. Thessereau, D.*	Mar. 30, 1907	49	California.
39. Thompson, J. W	May 30, 1900	48	Tennessee,
140. Twaddle, Jas	Nov. 12, 1914	60	Utah.
41. Walsh, Thos	Oct. 4, 1915	44	Ireland.
42. Watson, Waltert	Aug. 16, 1912	36	California.
43. Wehe, C. E	July 20, 1916	22	California.
44. Weider, D. S	Nov. 1, 1901	36	Iowa.
45. Wells, Goda T	Aug. 25, 1906	49	California.
46. Weitz, A	Nov. 10, 1908	42	Germany.
47. Whipple, Viola	June 29, 1895	49	California.
48. Winn, Harold*	July 16, 1916	25	Nebraska.
149. Wilson, O. C.*	Nov. 20, 1916	40	California.
150. Woods, Frank	Aug. 29, 1910	34	California,
151. Zeigler, Otto	Dec. 10, 1917	43	Michigan.

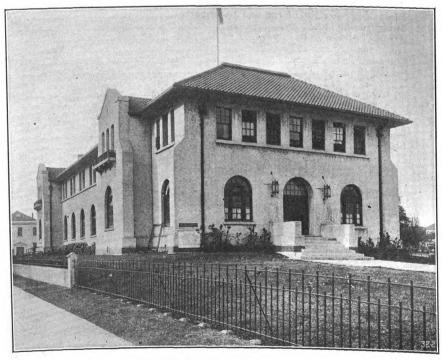
‡Inmates died during the year—three. *Inmates left the Home during the year—twelve. †Inmates on leave of absence—seven. Inmates admitted during the year—twelve. Inmates on the roll June 30, 1919—136.

ATTENDING PHYSICIAN'S REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1920.

To the Honorable Board of Directors of the Industrial Home for the Adult Blind. GENTLEMEN: I have the honor to submit to you my fourth annual report ending June 30, 1920. The general health of the inmates has been good during the year. During the year we admitted: Women ______ 2 Nationality. England _____ Sweden ______1 Causes.Fluid between sight of eye and optic nerve Inflammation ______ Atrophy of the optic nerve_____ Glaucoma -----Unknown Scarlet fever Pneumonia Suicide _____ Total Sanitary conditions are very good. Respectfully submitted. A. F. MAINE, Physician,



Superintendent's Cottage.



Administration Building, South Side.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1920.

To the Board of Directors,

Industrial Home of Mechanical Trades for the Adult Blind.

Gentlemen: I have the honor herewith to submit my report and statements for the year ending June 30, 1920, together with data as to cost of maintenance, as required by the act establishing the Home.

The expenditures for the year for maintenance were as follows:

Salaries and wages	\$17,724	75
Groceries and provisions	19,929	95
Service and expense	12,000	43
Total	\$49,655	13

The average number of inmates on the roll during the year was 138, while the monthly average actually in residence was 133. The cost per capita based on the latter figure for the year was, therefore, \$373.35.

The sum of \$19,929.95 being spent for groceries and provisions, the cost of food per capita for the year on the total population of the Home (162) was \$123.02 or \$2.36\frac{1}{2} per week.

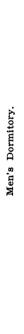
As the detailed statement of the Adult Blind Fund appended will show, the year has been a successful one industrially. Not only have the assets increased \$7,665.60, in spite of the withdrawal of \$5,149.96 to make good a deficiency in the appropriation for the domestic department, but a larger wage has been paid the blind workers. Of the \$13,771.45 paid in wages in the industrial department \$11,358.30 was paid to inmates in addition to the care and maintenance provided by the state. This is an increase of \$2,081.30 over the wages paid to the blind during the previous year.

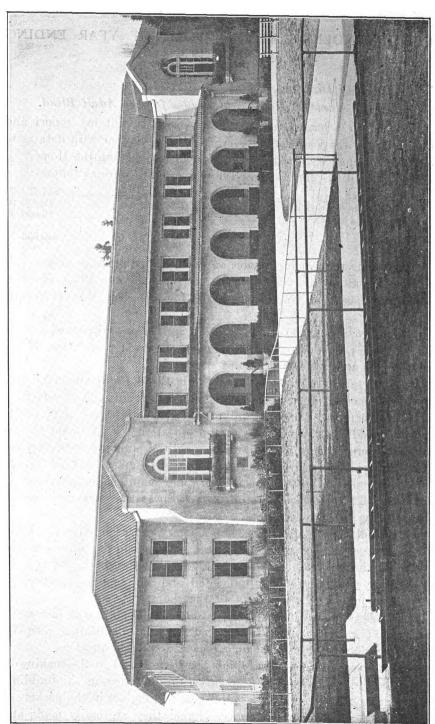
We do not believe there are many, if any, workshops for the blind where a larger percentage of the wages paid goes to the blind workers.

The further increase in pay which the Directors have granted for the coming year is greatly appreciated and will tend to further improve the quality of the output of the shops.

The basket and rug weaving department lately started is increasing its production, but cannot be enlarged until the Legislature provides an appropriation for more commodious and suitable quarters.

A new employment for the blind has been found in the making of grommets, or washers made of lampwicking, for use in shipbuilding. The making of these has put several hundred dollars in the pockets of the blind, but the chief advantage is that they are easily made and provide employment for those unfitted for work in the other departments.



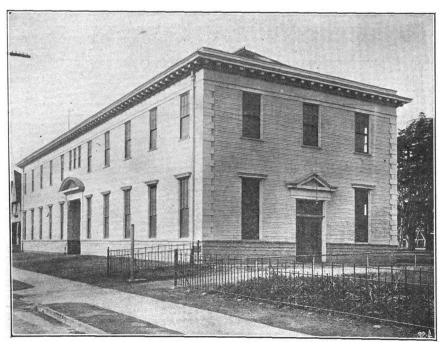


FINANCIAL STATEMENT.

Expenditures Account Appropriations for Salarie	es and S	uppo	rt.	
Salaries and wages			\$17,72	4 75
Material and supplies			_ 24,006	6 18
Service and expense			6,729	
Property and equipment			1,195) T9
Total			\$49,655	5 13
Adult Blind Fund.				
Broom Shop: Expenditures.				
Wages	\$10,447	80		
Supplies	41,516	58	\$51,964	1 38
Chair Shop:				
Wages			1 000	
Supplies	501	36	1,930	80
Basket Shop:	1 909	20	•	Ì
Wages Supplies	1,292 438		1,730	63
Suppress			1,100	υψ
Automobile: Wages	204	~ -		
WagesSupplies and Repairs	601 604		1,206	49
Supplies and Repairs			1,200	42
Maintenance, Domestic Department:				
Wages	227		F 140	0.0
Supplies	4,922	76	5,149	96
Total			\$61,982	25
1919 — Receipts.	•			,
July				
August September			,	
October				
November			,	
December				
1920—				
January			.,	
February March				
April				
May			. 7,186	
June			5,505	44
Total			\$58,880	
Sales.			• • •	
Broom Shop			\$56 Q11	26
Chair Shop			2,397	
Basket Shon			899	59
Miscellaneous receipts			1,675	86
Total			\$61,884	
Assets.				
Material in stock				
Material issued and on handManufactured stock on hand			3,005	
Accounts receivable			1,919 3 7,480 9	
Cash on hand			7,290 8	
		_	·	
Total			\$37,660 (07



A Corner of the Garden.



Broom Factory.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE SEVENTY-THIRD AND SEVENTY-FOURTH FISCAL YEARS.

Owing to the increased cost of supplies and the very necessary increase in salaries and wages granted by the State Civil Service Commission, the appropriations made for the fiscal year under review fell short of meeting the expenses. The deficit accruing was therefore paid out of the profits of the shops.

It is estimated that the sum of \$45,000 will be required for "salaries" and \$64,800 for "support" for the coming biennial period.

These estimates have been carefully prepared. That for salaries is based on the scale of wages now in force with a slight addition to enable the Directors to raise some salaries which are still far below those paid in other institutions. The estimate for the appropriation for support is based on the actual cost of maintenance for the past fiscal year.

The following is a list of urgent improvements and repairs for which appropriations should be made by the Legislature. The figures as to the cost of these requirements were supplied by the State Engineering Department.

Central heating plant (building and equipment) Women's shop		
Smoking room		\$198,800 00
Furniture and equipment	7,500 00	\$198,500 OO
Miscellaneous repairs and improvements:		
Elevator for shop	_ \$3,000 00	
Painting and repairs to plumbing		
Alterations to hospital	700 00	
Fire escape for factory	750 00	
Fence in rear of grounds		
Refrigerator plant		\$10,000 00
•		

Dormitory,

The need of this building is of long standing. A bill making appropriation for this addition was introduced during the last session of the Legislature, but, owing to the many demands on the treasury, failed to receive approval.

It is estimated that there are nearly two thousand blind persons in California, but as the present capacity of this institution is one hundred and forty inmates, it is evident that the state is not doing its full duty to its sightless wards.

We have upwards of fifty applications for admission on file and many more would be received were it not necessary to inform inquirers that no more blind can be admitted until further accommodations are provided by the Legislature.

Central Heating Plant.

No efficiency or economy in heating the various buildings of the Home can be effected until this plant is installed.

At the present time, there are in the various buildings two steam heating plants, three separate hot water systems, several stoves in the smaller building. Some of these systems burn fuel oil, others stove oil, gas, or coal.

Smoking Room.

This necessary accommodation is now in the women's shop building. It is unsanitary and unfit for the purpose. Above this room, in the plans figured on by the State Engineering Department, it is proposed to build rooms for the male employees who now have to be accommodated in the men's dormitory.

Women's Shop.

The chair-caning department, basket weaving and mattress shops are housed in a very dilapidated frame building. The rooms are entirely inadequate for carrying on the work and necessitate the curtailing of industries which should be enlarged. It is proposed to place rooms on the upper floor of this building for the women employees and thus help relieve the crowded condition of the women's building.

Furniture and Equipment.

This appropriation will be required to furnish the new dormitory and also to buy looms and other equipment needed in the industrial department.

Elevator, Broom shop.

The freight elevator in this shop was installed many years ago and is of obsolete type. It has been condemned as unsafe by the Industrial Accident Board.

Painting and Repairs to Plumbing.

The plumbing fixtures, faucets, etc., must be renewed. Those in the men's dormitory are of a complicated type, are not of standard make, so that parts cannot be procured in this market.

Considerable painting, both inside and outside the buildings, must be done for the protection of the state's property.

Alterations to Hospital.

When this section of the men's dormitory was planned, no provision was made for bathroom or toilet. Until this addition is made, isolation of infectious cases is impossible.

Fire Escape for Factory.

There are no means of escape from the second floor of the broom factory, except by two narrow stairways. Should a fire occur during working hours, it would be next to impossible to remove the blind workmen from the building.

Fence in Rear of Property.

In the rear of the grounds is a plot of good land about an acre in size. No fence has ever been built by the state on three sides of this property. The fences erected by the owners of the abutting lots are inadequate for the protection of the property belonging to the Home. When this fence is erected most of the vegetables used by the Home can be grown on this land.

Electric Refrigerator.

The only accommodation we have for keeping meats and produce is an ice box 3 feet by 4 feet by 5 feet. It is so small as to be practically useless. In warm weather, meat, milk and other foods are apt to spoil for want of refrigeration.

On behalf of the blind and the management, I wish to express appreciation of the kindness of many friends who have given freely of their time and talents for the entertainment of the inmates. About forty of these entertainments have been given by various organizations and individuals during the past year. Special thanks are due to those who, for years have faithfully and devotedly conducted reading classes for the inmates.

To the officers and employees, all of whom have worked loyally in the interests of the Home, my thanks are due, as also to those workers in the shops who have contributed so much to what advancement has been made in the industrial department.

Respectfully submitted.

Douglas Keith, Superintendent.



Inventory of Raw Material on Hand June 30, 1920.

Bamboo, split	440 lbs.	053	\$28 33
Bands, broom, 7½ in.	450	.023	10 43
Bands, broom, 7 in.	13,100	,013	250 88
Brush, caps, plush	50 gro.	.75	37 50
Brush rods	200	.09	18 00
Burlap	100 vds.	.144	14 89
Dextrine	15 lbs.	.091	84
Jum arabic	1 lb.	52	52
Handles, parlor, maple	35,750	043	1,720 18
Handles, parlor, fir	6,200	041	26 0 84
Handles, straight taper	13,900	031	434 67
Handles, toy	2,000	03 9/40	64 50
Locks, broom	144 gro.	.8169	
Nails, box, No. 6	28	.09	117 60
Nails, box, 3 in., No. 14	75 lbs.	.13	2 58
Rope, 3 ply	100 lbs.	.25%	9 65
Tacks, Nos. 8 and 6	24 lbs.		25 20
Twine, B. C. No. 36	66 lbs.	.213	5 22
Twine, green	162 lbs.	1.00	29 70
Twine, red	209 lbs.		160 8
Cotton flannel, red	433 yds.	1.161	24 3 51
Knives, brooms	24 ea.	.02	5 43
Needles, broom	7	.683	16 50
Scythe stones		.67	4 69
Staples, broom	200	.233	1 18
Hand leathers	8	,18\$	37 69
Velvet, green		.50	4 00
Velvet, red		.37½	4 1
	15½ yds.	.40	6 3
Velvet, purple	10 yds.	1,00	10 00
Wire, tin, No. 19	412 lbs.	.13	53 49
Wire, tin, No. 20		.08	118 0
Bags, paper	2,000	.01	20 00
Forks, manure	1	1.55	1 58
Broom corn, eastern		.13	2,181 2
Broom corn, California		.0804	11,400 10
Cane, common binding		1.03%	16 5
Cane, medium		1.111	64 4
Cane, narrow medium		1.02	28 5
Cane, fine		.90	4 5
Cane, fine fine		.701	28 1
Cane, superfine	25,000 ft.	.57	14 2
			\$17,456 5

THIRTY-FIFTH ANNUAL REPORT.

Names of Inmates Present During the Year Ending June 30, 1920.

192d.			
Name	Date of admission	Age when admitted	Nativity
1. Ackerman, A. C	June 30, 1916	43	California,
a Amenty W B	July 8, 1919	54	California.
- Allen Welter	June 15, 1910	19	California.
Peteri	Mar. 4, 1918	31	Denmark.
	May 30, 1909	44	Mexico.
a Destachen G	May 31, 1917	33	Iowa.
- Destable Lydia	July 20, 1917	29	Iowa.
8. Behan, P. M.	Mar. 23, 1898	34	Ireland.
9. Borg, Hans	Oct. 31, 1919 Oct. 10, 1913	42	Norway.
9. Borg, Hans	April 17, 1913	43	California.
10. Bowles, V. H	May 6, 1905	51	New York.
12. Buskirk, E	May 29, 1919	34 51	Indiana.
13. Church, Geo. F.	April 7, 1920	41	California.
Clamandance Edgar	Aug. 14, 1919	36	Arkansas.
Chames	June 9, 1905	50	Kentucky. Ireland.
TE Chage Isabella	Feb. 9, 1890	29	
outland Margaret A.	Oct. 25, 1898	25	California. California.
A CAMON I	Dec. 1, 1820	29	California.
a leman F	Aug. 13, 1907	20	Wisconsin.
G -lecar Som	Nov. 23, 1918	35	Tennessee.
C N	June 6, 1913	47	Kansas.
Dook I	Mar. 17, 1919	48	Wisconsin.
or Do La Rosa, Rachael	Nov. 30, 1914	52	Mexico.
Delegando M	July 7, 1917	41	Porto Rico.
or Donlie Mrs C. C.	June 3, 1914	53	Iowa.
Donlis T. M	Dec. 30, 1904	19	California.
22 Do Witt E	Oct. 27, 1907	32	New York.
Todas Fred	Feb. 23, 1908	28	California
as Paminia Leon	Nov. 10, 1908 Mar. 16, 1903	58	Colombia, S. A.
		37	virginia.
31. Dowden, Viola	Oct. 13, 1915 Mar. 30, 1916	51	Ireland.
32. Drew, Ella	Aug. 3, 1916	51	Ohio.
33. Dunbar, A. W	June 11, 1915	47 69	Arizona.
35. Ellsworth, E. S 26. Emerson, H. H	Oct. 6, 1915	68	Massachusetts.
36. Emerson, H. H	Oct. 11, 1916	61	Missouri.
as TW-1d Aliga	June 12, 1895	25	California.
- William W	Dec. 9, 1896	35	Maine.
to Mostor Mrs M K.	Sept. 29, 1916	62	New York. Iowa.
- Backer Miss Sarah	June 25, 1904	27	Germany.
a Cibbons A	April 8, 1910	39	Missouri.
o Citile T	May 22, 1907	52	California.
Ottoo Walen	May 23, 1890	23	Germany,
IN Citton P H	Feb. 21, 1915	59	New York.
10 Comoz I F	Dec. 23, 1915	48	Mexico.
A Consolved F	July 14, 1906	18	California.
40 Curaman C J	Dec. 23, 1913	52	California.
49. Guthrie, E. M	Dec. 14, 1916	59	Michigan.
50. Horne, Clark Cooper	Mar. 14, 1920	69	Ohio.
51. Hall, W. T.*	Nov. 29, 1915	41	Sweden.
52. Hannah, Lizzie	Sept. 7, 1887	41	England.
52. Hannan, Inzele	Nov. 10, 1908 Sept. 22, 1893	66	Denmark.
53. Hansen, H	Dec. 11, 1910	44 72	Ireland.
55. Hogan, M 56. Holdorf, Geo	Feb. 22, 1915	38	Ireland.
	Feb. 2, 1889	29	Indiana.
DOGO	Feb. 3, 1915	30	California. Nebraska.
Transport P F	Sept. 30, 1915	43	California.
- There Paging	1 NOV. 12. 1912	37	California.
a Trans Daminic	i Adrii 25. 1910 i	27	California.
	Aug. 19, 1919	48	England.
	Aug. 23, 1917	62	Ohio.
	Oct. 7, 1891	22	Oalifornia.
	June 13, 1890	17	Massachusetts.
1 T	June 16, 1890	18	Minnesota,
66. Krasky, D	Oct. 23, 1911	56	Canada.

Names of Inmates Present During the Year Ending June 30, 1920—Continued.

Name	Date of admission	Age	Nativity
38. Licon, M. L	Aug. 15, 1916	23	Texas.
39. Liggins, S. A	Sept. 30, 1915	50	Illinois.
70. Luddy, T	May 7, 1910	14	California.
71. Marks, Celia	April 11, 1911	45	California.
72. Martin, Charles	Sept. 3, 1903	44	Sweden.
73. Martin, Clem	Mar. 22, 1888	26	New York.
74. Matlock, Eliza	Dec. 16, 1899	35	Virginia.
5. Maxwell, H. H	April 28, 1913	48	Tennessee.
6. McCabe, Mollie	June 30, 1911	56	Indiana.
7. McDonald, A. B.	Nov. 25, 1914	60	Nova Scotia.
8. McDonald, J	July 12, 1938	37	Ireland.
9. McKenzie, Geo	Feb. 5, 1917	48	Scotland.
0. Miller. M.1	June 6 1913	55	Austria.
1. Miller, W. R.*	July 10, 1918	39	California.
2. Moeckel, H.‡	July 13 1902	34	California.
3. Morgan, C. S	Dec. 8, 1904	41	California.
4. Morgan, Mrs. L. I.	Mar. 14, 1912	53	Texas.
5. Morrison, Margaret	A110 Q 1010	48	California.
6. Morrison, Minnie	Oct. 16 1019	61	
7. Mullaney, Dorinda	Nov. 11. 1800	27	England. New York.
8. Murphey, Maud A	Tuno 0 1015	22	California.
9. Muswick, F. A.	Opt 90 1019	48	Germany.
0. Nailor. A. J	Anril / 1010	31	Mississippi,
1. Nall, J	Nov. 2 1902	21	Illinois.
2. Neilson, N. P	July 28, 1903	31	Sweden.
3. Nelson, O	July 15, 1918	33	Sweden.
4. Orth, L	Sept. 2, 1895	37	California.
5. Pait, A. C	Oct. 26, 1917	19	Missouri.
6. Parker, Eliza	Aug. 36, 1893	46	California.
7. Parker, J	June 5, 1919	81	
3. Pascoe, J. N	Dren 90 1000	45	California. England.
9. Paulsen, J.	Aug. 22, 1904	45	Sweden,
0. Peterson, P	Nov. 24, 1910	27	
01. Phillips, O	Feb. 14, 1911	20	Norway.
2. Plowman, W. A	June 1, 1899	46	California. Kansas.
3. Polley, C. H	April 28, 1913	39	Missouri.
4. Polley, E. B	Oct. 27, 1913	37	Missouri.
5. Rafferty, W. T.	July 9, 1908	39	Ireland.
6. Rennick, W. A.	Mar. 20, 1907	29	California.
7. Reynolds, Louisa	Aug. 15, 1916	29	
8. Richards, J. F	Sept. 26, 1917	47	Minnesota. Missouri.
9. Richville, G.	April 26, 1896	19	
o. Riderhoff, Johanna	Feb. 20, 1913	63	Mississippi.
1. Sack, W. M	Nov. 10 1015	82	Netherlands.
12. Samson, Caroline L.t.	April 3, 1918	32	Germany.
3. Scott, A	June 30, 1910	60	England.
4. Sexton, A	April 27, 1885	42	Ohio.
5. Shakeley, W. W.	April 29, 1893	44	Ireland.
6. Shaw, C. W	April 24, 1914	47	Pennsylvania.
7. Sheeley, Ira	Oct. 7, 1915	21	Michigan.
8. Silva, Margaret T.	May 15, 1917	37	Ireland.
9. Skaggs, Mary E	Oct. 10, 1918	59	California.
o. Smith, Mrs. C.		61	Missouri.
21. Smith, H. J.	Sept. 11, 1916	51	California.
& Smith, J. F	Nov. 11, 1915	71	Missouri.
3. Smith, M. E.*	April 30, 1910	42	Germany.
24. Smith, Mrs. M. K.		60	Texas.
5. Sperangas, Jas.	Mar. 17, 1918	36	Scotland.
		23	Turkev
20. Staggs, Mrs. C.	Jan. 30, 1908	54	California
21. Starges, Mis.	Sept. 2, 1911		California
29. Stevens, H. J.*	Nov. 3, 1917	46	New York
30. Stevenson, A. J.	Sept. 19, 1912	42	Maina
30. Stoddard, F. C.	Jan. 15, 1919	(10)	Massachusetts.
32. Svillicich, V.	Sept. 15, 1908	02	TIEM AVE
32. Strom, Lawrence	Nov. 29, 1919	47	Austria
34. Salmon, Henry	June 8, 1990	(15	SWeden
	-, 4040	(1	Oakland.

Names of Inmates Present During the Year Ending June 30, 1920—Continued.

Name •	Date of admission	Age	Nativity
35. Turner, Lucinda 36. Turnelty, Jas. A	July 10, 1919 June 9, 1892 May 30, 1900 Nov. 12, 1914 June 22, 1920 Oct. 4, 1915 July 20, 1916 Nov. 1, 1901 Aug. 25, 1906 Nov. 10, 1908 June 29, 1895	35 45 45 48 60 29 44 22 36 49 42 49 42 49	Illinois. Michigan. Maine. Tennessee. Utah. Nebraska. Ireland. California. Iowa. California. Germany. California. Galifornia. Michigan.

tInmates died during the year—three. *Inmates left the Home during the year—four. tInmates on leave of absence—three. Inmates admitted during the year—thirteen. Inmates on the roll June 30, 1920, one hundred forty-one.

To avoid fine, this book should be returned on or before the date last stamped below

3 6105 005 089 904

BASEMENT



LIBERALLY,	et:
To avoid fine,	this book should be returned on
or before	the date last stamped below

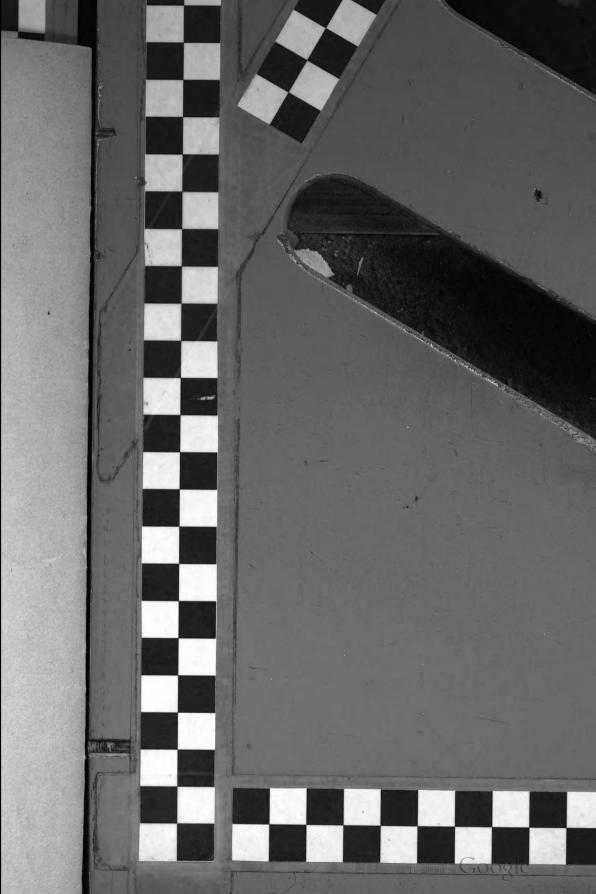
		e last stamped 1	10M-6-38
·			
			ı

Stanford University Libraries

3 63 05 005 005

BASEMENT

LIBRARY, SCHOOL OF EDUCATION



LIBRARY, SCHOOL OF EDUCATION